



## 1 . Simple Present Tense :

### A . durum cümlelerinde: TO BE (am / is / are)

S	am / is / are	O	S	am / is / are	not	O
I	am	a teacher .	I	am	not	a teacher
He	is	a cook .	He	is	not	a cook .
She	is	well .	She	is	not	well .
It	is	long .	It	is	not	long .
We	are	teachers .	We	are	not	teachers
You	are	students .	You	are	not	students .
They	are	cold .	They	are	not	cold .

Am / is / are	S	... ?	Short Answers :			
Am	I	a teacher ?	Yes , I am .	No , I'm not .		
Is	he	a cook ?	Yes , he is .	No , he isn't .		
Is	she	well ?	Yes , she is .	No , she isn't .		
Is	it	long ?	Yes , it is .	No , it isn't .		
Are	we	teachers ?	Yes , we are .	No , we aren't .		
Are	you	students ?	Yes , you are .	No , you aren't .		
Are	they	cold ?	Yes , they are .	No , they aren't .		

- e.g.** I'm a student (Öğrenciyim , öğrenci olurum)  
**e.g.** She is tall . (Uzundur , uzun olur)  
**e.g.** He's not angry . (Sinirli değil – değildir)  
**e.g.** We are not barbers . (Berber değiliz)  
**e.g.** Who is ill ? (Kim hasta – hastadır?)  
**e.g.** When is the party ? (Parti ne zaman?)

### B . eylem cümlelerinde: V 1 (+s , +es , +ies) (do , does , don't , doesn't)

S	V 1(+s , +es , +ies)	O	S	do / does	not	V 1	O
I	watch	T. V.	I	do	not	watch	T. V.
He	has	a car .	He	does	not	have	a car .
She	speaks	English .	She	does	not	speak	English .
It	flies	.	It	does	not	fly	.
We	have	a dog .	We	do	not	have	a dog .
You	swim	.	You	do	not	swim	.
They	drive	a bus .	They	do	not	drive	a bus .

Do / does	S	V 1	... ?	Short Answers :			
Do	I	watch	T. V. ?	Yes , I do .	No , I don't .		
Does	he	have	a car ?	Yes , he does .	No , he doesn't .		
Does	she	speak	English ?	Yes , she does .	No , she doesn't .		
Does	it	fly	?	Yes , it does .	No , it doesn't .		
Do	we	have	a dog ?	Yes , we do .	No , we don't .		
Do	you	swim	?	Yes , you do .	No , you don't .		
Do	they	drive	a bus ?	Yes , they do .	No , they don't .		

- e.g.** I sometimes play football . (Bazen futbol oynarım)  
**e.g.** She teaches English well . (İngilizceyi iyi öğretir)  
**e.g.** He doesn't get up late . (Geç kalkmaz)



e.g.	We don't go school .	(Okula gitmeyiz)
e.g.	Do you like coffee ?	(Kahve sever misin?)
e.g.	Where do you live ?	(Nerede yaşarsın?)
e.g.	When does she go to bed ?	(Ne zaman yatar?)
e.g.	Who works in Amasya ?	(Amasya'da kim çalışır?)

## 2 . Present Continuous Tense :

S	am / is / are	V 1 + ing	S	am / is / are	not	V 1 + ing
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I	am	watching .	I	am	not	watching .
He	is	listening .	He	is	not	listening .
She	is	wearing .	She	is	not	wearing .
It	is	flying .	It	is	not	flying .
We	are	closing .	We	are	not	closing .
You	are	swimming .	You	are	not	swimming .
They	are	driving .	They	are	not	driving .

Am / is / are	S	V 1 + ing ?	Short Answers :
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Am	I	watching ?	Yes , I am .	No , I'm not .
Is	he	listening ?	Yes , he is .	No , he isn't .
Is	she	wearing ?	Yes , she is .	No , she isn't .
Is	it	flying ?	Yes , it is .	No , it isn't .
Are	we	closing ?	Yes , we are .	No , we aren't .
Are	you	swimming ?	Yes , you are .	No , you aren't .
Are	they	driving ?	Yes , they are .	No , they aren't .

e.g.	I'm watching T. V.	(Televizyon izliyorum)
e.g.	She's wearing her hat .	(Şapkasını giyiyor)
e.g.	He isn't studying now .	(Şuan ders çalışmıyor)
e.g.	We aren't swimming .	(Yüzmüyoruz)
e.g.	Are you driving a car ?	(Araba sürüyor musun?)
e.g.	Where are you going ?	(Nereye gidiyorsun?)
e.g.	What is she doing ?	(Ne yapıyor?)
e.g.	Who is walking ?	(Kim yürüyor?)

## 3 . Simple Past Tense :

### A . Durum cümlelerinde: was / were : (TO BE)

S	was / were	O	S	was / were	not	O
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I	was	a teacher .	I	was	not	a teacher
He	was	a cook .	He	was	not	a cook .
She	was	well .	She	was	not	well .
It	was	long .	It	was	not	long .
We	were	teachers .	We	were	not	teachers
You	were	students .	You	were	not	students .
They	were	cold .	They	were	not	cold .



Was / were	S	O ?	Short Answers :	
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Was	I	a teacher ?	Yes , I was .	No , I wasn't .
Was	he	a cook ?	Yes , he was .	No , he wasn't .
Was	she	well ?	Yes , she was .	No , she wasn't .
Was	it	long ?	Yes , it was .	No , it wasn't .
Were	we	teachers ?	Yes , we were .	No , we weren't .
Were	you	students ?	Yes , you were .	No , you weren't .
Were	they	cold ?	Yes , they were .	No , they weren't .

e.g.	I was a student	(Öğrenciydim , öğrenci olurum)
e.g.	She was happy yesterday .	(Dün mutluydu)
e.g.	He wasn't angry .	(Sinirli değildi)
e.g.	We were not barbers .	(Berber değildik)
e.g.	Was it hot ?	(Sıcak mıydı?)
e.g.	Where were you yesterday ?	(Dün neredeydin?)
e.g.	Who was ill ?	(Kim hastaydı?)
e.g.	When was the party ?	(Parti ne zamandı?)

### B . eylem cümlelerinde: V2, didn't, did...?

S	V 2	O	S	did	not	V 1	O
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I	watched	T. V.	I	did	not	watch	T. V.
He	had	a car .	He	did	not	have	a car .
She	spoke	English .	She	did	not	speak	English .
It	flew	.	It	did	not	fly	.
We	listened	to tapes .	We	did	not	listen	to tapes .
You	swam	.	You	did	not	swim	.
They	drove	a bus .	They	did	not	drive	a bus .

Did	S	V 1	... ?	Short Answers :	
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Did	I	watch	T. V. ?	Yes , I did .	No , I didn't .
Did	he	have	a car ?	Yes , he did .	No , he didn't .
Did	she	speak	English ?	Yes , she did .	No , she didn't .
Did	it	fly	?	Yes , it did .	No , it didn't .
Did	we	listen	to tapes ?	Yes , we did .	No , we didn't .
Did	you	swim	?	Yes , you did .	No , you didn't .
Did	they	drive	a bus ?	Yes , they did .	No , they didn't .

e.g.	I played football .	(Futbol oynadım)
e.g.	She went to the library .	(Kütüphaneye gitti)
e.g.	He didn't get up late .	(Geç kalkmadı)
e.g.	We didn't go school .	(Okula gitmedik)
e.g.	Did you like coffee ?	(Kahveyi sevdim mi?)
e.g.	Where did you live ?	(Nerede yaşadın?)
e.g.	When did she go to bed ?	(Ne zaman yattı?)
e.g.	Who worked in Amasya ?	(Amasya'da kim çalıştı?)



## 4 . Future Tense :

S	will	V 1	O	S	will	not	V 1	O
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I	will	watch	T. V.	I	will	not	watch	T. V.
He	will	listen	to tapes .	He	will	not	listen	to tapes .
She	will	wear	a hat .	She	will	not	wear	a hat .
It	will	fly	.	It	will	not	fly	.
We	will	close	the door .	We	will	not	close	the door .
You	will	swim	.	You	will	not	swim	.
They	will	drive	a bus .	They	will	not	drive	a bus .

Will	S	V 1	O ?	Short Answers :
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Will	I	watch	T. V. ?	Yes , I will .	No , I won't .
Will	he	listen	to tapes ?	Yes , he will .	No , he won't .
Will	she	wear	a hat ?	Yes , she will .	No , she won't .
Will	it	fly	?	Yes , it will .	No , it won't .
Will	we	close	the door ?	Yes , we will .	No , we won't .
Will	you	swim	?	Yes , you will .	No , you won't .
Will	they	drive	a bus ?	Yes , they will .	No , they won't .

e.g.	I will play football .	(Futbol oynayacağım)
e.g.	She will go to the library .	(Kütüphaneye gidecek)
e.g.	He won't get up late .	(Geç kalkmayacak)
e.g.	We won't go school .	(Okula gitmeyeceğiz)
e.g.	Will you be a doctor ?	(Doktor olacak mısınız?)
e.g.	Where will you live ?	(Nerede yaşayacaksın?)
e.g.	When will she go to bed ?	(Ne zaman yatacak?)
e.g.	Who will swim ?	(Kim yüzecek?)

